**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**U.S. History**

**Chapter 19.3**

**The War Winds Down (pp.670-675)**

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1. Who was Nixon’s special assistant for national security? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. How many years did Kissinger’s negotiations with Le Duc Tho drag on? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Nixon ordered the secret bombing of Vietcong sanctuaries where? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Who massacred unarmed South Vietnamese civilians? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. How many students were killed at Kent State University? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What did an angry Congress repeal in December 1970? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Who leaked the Pentagon Papers? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. By 1971, how many Americans wanted to end the Vietnam War? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Who was the Democratic candidate for president in 1972? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What percent of the popular vote did Nixon win? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. For how many straight days did American B-52s bomb North Vietnam? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. When did the warring sides sign an agreement to end the war? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. When did North Vietnam launch a full-scale invasion of the South? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. Who was the U.S. president by then? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. What did the Communists rename Saigon? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. The War resulted in the death of how many American soldiers? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. When did the nation dedicate the Vietnam Veterans Memorial? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. What act did Congress pass in 1973? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Short Answers**

1. Explain Henry Kissinger’s policy of *linkage.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Describe President Nixon’s program of *Vietnamization.* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. What did the *Pentagon Papers* reveal? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. How did the *War Powers Act* limit Presidential authority? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**True or False**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 23. | Henry Kissinger, Nixon’s special assistant for national security, sought to improve U.S. relations with the Soviet Union and China. | T or F |
| 24. | “Vietnamization” involved a gradual increase in the number of American troops in Vietnam. | T or F |
| 25. | The demonstrations at Kent State University in May 1970 were in response to the My Lai Massacre. | T or F |
| 26. | The Pentagon Papers, published in the *New York Times,* weakened public support for the war in Vietnam. | T or F |
| 27. | In March 1975, South Vietnam launched a full-scale invasion of North Vietnam | T or F |
| 28. | Many Americans considered the Vietnam War a defeat and wanted to forget about it. | T or F |
| 29. | Since the passage of the War Powers Act, every President has asked Congress to authorize the use of military force before committing ground troops to combat. | T or F |

 **Extra Credit**

Who is the girl in the picture on page 671? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_