**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**U.S. History**

**Chapter 15.2**

**The Early Cold War Years (p.538-545)**

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1. British and American officials pushed for what in Eastern Europe? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Who proposed the basic American policy of containment? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. U.S. Pressure forced the Soviets to withdraw from what oil rich nation? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. What straits did Stalin want to control? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Truman asked for $400 million to fight Communist aggression in what two countries? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. The Marshall Plan was intended to rebuild Europe’s what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. The Federal Republic of Germany became known as what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. How many tons of supplies were airlifted into West Berlin? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. How many countries initially joined NATO? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What military alliance did the Soviet Union organize? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. The defeated Chinese Nationalists fled to what small island? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. What did the Soviet Union successfully test in September 1949? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. The Allies divided Korea at what parallel of latitude? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. When did North Korean troops invade South Korea? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. General MacArthur ordered a daring invasion at what port? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. What river did the Chinese troops cross in November 1950? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. Truman fired MacArthur for what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. How many American soldiers died in action in the Korean War? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Matching**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 19. |  | Chiang Kai-shek | 1. Proposed European Recovery Program |
| 20. |  | George Kennan | 1. Author of the Long Telegram |
| 21. |  | Douglas MacArthur | 1. U.S. commander in Korea |
| 22. |  | George Marshall | 1. Chinese Communist leader |
| 23. |  | Mao Zedong | 1. Chinese Nationalist leader |

**True or False**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 24. | The Soviet Union accepted the Marshall Plan aid | T or F |
| 25. | Truman believed Europe’s prosperity depended on Germany’s recovery | T or F |
| 26. | West Germany was not allowed to have a military | T or F |
| 27. | In China, the U.S. supported the Nationalists | T or F |
| 28. | The Korean War began when the South attacked the North | T or F |

**Essay Question**

What was the Truman Doctrine? Discuss one example of the Truman Doctrine in action. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Discuss the differences between President Truman and General MacArthur in the conduct of the Korean War.

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**Extra Credit:** What nation received the largest amount of Marshall Plan aid? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_