**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**U.S. History**

**Chapter 14.4**

**Pushing Back the Axis (p.508-515)**

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1. Where did Roosevelt and Churchill meet in January 1943? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What did Churchill call the “soft underbelly of Europe?” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Between January 1943 and May 1945, how many tons of explosives did the Allies drop on Germany every month? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Who commanded the invasion of Sicily? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Who arrested Mussolini on July 25, 1943? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. The Italian campaign cost the Allies how many casualties? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Where did Roosevelt, Churchill, and Stalin meet late 1943? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. What was the allied code name for the invasion of France? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. By spring 1944, how many American soldiers were in England? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. The date of the invasion came to be known as what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. On which beach did the Allies experience the most intense German fire? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. Many of the islands in the central Pacific were what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. What part of the Gilbert Islands was the Navy’s first objective? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. What vehicle made island landings safer and easier? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. What was the largest naval battle in history? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. What does “kamikaze” mean? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Who am I?**

1. Striding ashore on the island of Leyte in the Philippines, I declared, “People of the Philippines, I have returned. By the grace of Almighty God, our forces stand again on Philippine soil.” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. As commander of the American forces landing at Omaha and Utah beaches in Normandy, I feared at first that German resistance would force us to evacuate in defeat. But then the tide of battle shifted. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. At the Casablanca Conference, I convinced President Roosevelt that the Allies should attack Italy – the “soft underbelly of Europe” – before undertaking a cross Channel invasion. The Italians, I was sure, would quit the war if we invaded their homeland. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. As commander of the U.S. Pacific Fleet, I advanced through the central Pacific by “hopping” from island to the next, closer and closer to Japan. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. As the general in charge of Operation Overlord, I looked over the weather reports one last time just after midnight on June 6, 1944, and said, “OK, we’ll go.” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Reading a Map:** *Consulting the map on p.509, identify the country the following military actions took place.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 22. | Battle of Kasserine Pass |  |
| 23. | Battle of Stalingrad |  |
| 24. | Operation Market Garden |  |
| 25. | Allied landing at Anzio |  |
| 26. | D-Day invasion |  |

**Extra Credit:** “Mulberry” was the code name for a device used in the D-Day invasion. Explain what the device was.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_