**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**U.S. History**

**Chapter 18.3**

**New Civil Rights Issues (pp.642-647)**

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1. What percent of African Americans lived in big cities in 1965? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What percent held professional, managerial, or clerical jobs? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How many people were killed in the Watts riot? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Where did the worst riot take place? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Who headed the National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Dr. King decided to focus on problems in what city? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Dr. King led a march through what all-white suburb? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. What organizations expelled whites from leadership positions? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Who was the leader of SNCC in 1966? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What young man became a symbol of the Black Power movement? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. What transformed Malcom? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. The Nation of Islam was commonly known as the what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. When was Malcom X killed? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. What group did Huey Newton and others organize? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. On what date was Martin Luther King assassinated? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. King’s death touched off rioting in how many cities? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Matching:** *Match the following people with the correct description.*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 17. |  | Stokely Carmichael | 1. After a visit to the Muslim city of Makkah (also known as Mecca), this former Black Muslim concluded that an integrated society was possible after all.
 |
| 18. |  | Eldridge Cleaver | 1. This leader of SNCC argued that African Americans should control the social, political, and economic direction of their struggle.
 |
| 19. |  | Martin Luther King, Jr. | 1. He was the leader of the Nation of Islam, an organization commonly known as the Black Muslims
 |
| 20. |  | Malcolm X | 1. To call attention to the deplorable housing conditions that many African Americans faced, he and his wife moved into a slum apartment in an African American neighborhood in Chicago
 |
| 21. |  | Elijah Muhammad | 1. The Black Panthers’ Minister of Culture, he articulated many of the organization’s aims in his 1967 best-selling book, *Soul on Ice*
 |

**True or False**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 22. | In the 1960s, almost half of African Americans lived in poverty | T or F |
| 23. | The Kerner Commission blamed President Johnson for most of the problems in the inner city | T or F |
| 24. | The Chicago Movement, led by Martin Luther King, Jr., made great headway in improving the economic conditions of African Americans | T or F |
| 25. | Black Power stressed pride in African American culture | T or F |
| 26. | The Black Panthers believed that a revolution was necessary in the United States and urged African Americans to arm themselves | T or F |
| 27. | By the late 1960s, the civil rights movement had fragmented into dozens of competing organizations with differing philosophies. | T or F |

**Essay:** *How did Martin Luther King, Jr’s. views differ from Malcom X’s?* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Extra Credit:** What did Stokely Carmichael change his name to? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_