**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**U.S. History**

**Chapter 18.1**

**The Movement Begins (pp.622-629)**

****

1. Who refused to give up her seat on a Montgomery, Alabama, bus? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. *Plessy v. Ferguson* had established what doctrine? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Laws segregating African Americans were nicknamed what? *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. During the Great Migration, many African Americans moved where? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What form of protest did CORE begin using? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What did the Supreme Court rule in *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka?* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. What did Senator Byrd call on Southerners to adopt? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. How many Southern members of Congress signed the Southern Manifesto? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Who was the leader of the Montgomery Improvement Association? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. King believed that the only way to end segregation and racism was through what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. King drew upon whose philosophy and techniques? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. In 1957, African Americans ministers led by King established what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. Eisenhower was the first president since reconstruction to do what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. What governor opposed the desegregation of Little Rock High? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. What elite army division was sent to Little Rock? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. The Civil Rights Act of 1957 was intended to protect what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Matching:** *Match the following people with the correct description.*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 17. |  | Linda Brown | 1. Co-founded CORE
 |
| 18. |  | James Farmer | 1. Led Montgomery bus boycott
 |
| 19. |  | Martin Luther King, Jr. | 1. NAACP’s brilliant chief counsel
 |
| 20. |  | Thurgood Marshall | 1. Refused to give up her seat on a bus
 |
| 21. |  | Rosa Parks | 1. Denied admission to a neighborhood school
 |

**True or False**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 22. | Jim Crow facilities were of equal quality to those provided whites | T or F |
| 23. | During the 1930s, many blacks benefited from the New Deal | T or F |
| 24. | One of CORE’s favorite tactics was the sit in | T or F |
| 25. | The Supreme Court’s decision in *Brown v. Board of Education* was unanimous | T or F |
| 26. | After *Brown v. Board of Education*, all schools in the South were immediately desegregated | T or F |
| 27. | The Montgomery bus boycott was a dramatic success | T or F |
| 28. | President Eisenhower sympathized with the civil rights movement and personally disagreed with segregation | T or F |

**Essay Question:** Considering that President Eisenhower sympathized with the civil rights movement, why was he opposed to strong action to end segregation?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Extra Credit:** How many days did the Montgomery bus Boycott last? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_