**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**U.S. History**

**Chapter 15.1**

**The Origins of the Cold War (p.532-537)**

****

1. Where did Roosevelt, Churchill, and Stalin meet in February 1945 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What was the first issue discussed at Yalta? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Roosevelt and Churchill argued that the Poles should be free to do what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. The Allied leaders agreed to issue the Declaration of: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. The Allied leaders agreed to divide Germany into how many zones? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. The German capital, Berlin, was in what country’s zone? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Stalin also demanded that Germany pay what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Yalta marked a turning point in what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. What was the confrontation between the U.S. and the Soviet Union called? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. As the war ended, Soviet leaders became concerned about what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. Soviet leaders believed that what was the major economic system? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. What did many American leaders believe had caused World War II? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. American leaders thought what was the best route to prosperity? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. When Roosevelt died, who became president? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. Where did Truman meet Stalin in July 1945? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. At the conference, Truman took a strong stand against what? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. The Communist countries of Eastern Europe came to be known as: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. What did Churchill say had fallen across Eastern Europe? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**True or False**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 19. | Stalin refused to sign the Declaration of Liberated Europe. | T or F |
| 20. | France controlled one zone of divided Germany | T or F |
| 21. | Germany was allowed to pay reparations with trade goods and products instead of cash. | T or F |
| 22. | Truman believed that World War II had begun because Britain had tried to appease Hitler | T or F |
| 23. | The Potsdam Conference decreased tensions between the Soviets and the Americans | T or F |

**Map Exercise:** *Consulting the map on p.536, identify eight countries of Eastern Europe that became Communist satellites of the Soviet Union*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 24. |  | 28. |  |
| 25. |  | 29. |  |
| 26. |  | 30. |  |
| 27. |  | 31. |  |

**Essay Questions**

What were the main agreements reached at the Yalta Conference? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

After World War II, what were the goals of the Soviet leaders? What were the goals of the American leaders? *See “Soviet Security Concerns” and “American Economic Issues.”* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Extra Credit:** What did President Harry S. Truman’s middle initial stand for? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_